# Proposal for correction of the narrower element hierarchy in Manifestation: manufacturer agent (etc.) and its inverses

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#### **Abstract**

This proposal corrects the narrower element hierarchy for 8 elements within Manifestation: manufacturer agent. For consistency, a parallel action extends the same change to the other elements in the "agent" hierarchy—Collective Agent, Corporate Body, Family, and Person—and to their inverses. Thus, this hierarchy change affects a total of 80 elements. Definitions for some, but not all, elements are revised to be consistent with this change in hierarchy.

These changes will be made in the Registry, which will propagate to the Toolkit. These changes do not affect any instructions in RDA text.

The Technical Team Liaison Officer has reviewed this proposal.

#### Background

The narrower elements of Manifestation: manufacturer agent in the March 2022 release of RDA Toolkit are:

Manifestation: book designer agent → Manifestation: braille embosser agent → Manifestation: caster agent → Manifestation: collotyper agent → Manifestation: engraver agent → Manifestation: etcher agent → Manifestation: lithographer agent → Manifestation: lithographer agent → Manifestation: manufacturer collective agent → Manifestation: manufacturer person → Manifestation: papermaker agent → Manifestation: platemaker agent → Manifestation: printer agent → Manife

Eight elements highlighted above in this list are incorrectly placed in this hierarchy; this proposal moves them to their correct broader element. This action also applies to the other elements in the "agent" family—Collective Agent, Corporate Body, Family, and Person—and to their inverses, as shown in the tables below.

#### Justification

The definition of Manifestation: manufacturer agent (March 2022 release) is:

An agent who is responsible for printing, duplicating, casting, or other method of manufacturing a published manifestation.

For 7 of the 8 manifestation elements being addressed in this proposal (except papermaker agent), the definition for each specifies that the element applies to an "agent who is responsible for manufacturing a manifestation".

A closer analysis reveals that, even though the agents contribute somehow to the manifestation, they are not actually responsible for manufacturing it.

For example, a book designer is responsible for the design of a book but does not actually manufacture it. The book design is not embodied into a manifestation until it is actually printed. The printer is therefore the manufacturer.

Collotypers, engravers, etchers, lithographers, platemakers and printmakers are responsible for preparing plates that are later used for printing, but not for the printing itself. The manifestation does not come into being until the plates are actually used for printing. (For art prints, artists often create the design, prepare the plate and make the prints themselves, but these are separate processes that are not necessarily always performed by the same person. BAnQ has a large collection of art prints, which are submitted to legal deposit, and in these cases, we use three different elements even though the same person is responsible for all functions.)

This is even more obvious for a papermaker, whose definition does not use the wording used for agents "responsible for manufacturing a manifestation".

In Appendix I of the original Toolkit, these elements were listed at I.4.1, Relationship Designators for Manufacturer, but this location was a mistake because, according to RDA 21.6, they should have been under a separate category for Other Agent Associated with Manifestation, which however never existed. The element other agent associated with a manifestation was defined thus:

An agent other than a producer, publisher, distributor, or manufacturer associated with a manifestation.

Book designers, platemakers, etc., are included.

The four examples that illustrate the instruction include access points for a book designer, a lithographer, a collotyper (who made the collotype plates) and a braille embosser.

(Braille embosser agent is not included in this proposal because further analysis is necessary to determine the correct placement in the hierarchy or whether a single element is sufficient. Braille books used to be printed using embossed metal plates. In this case, a braille embosser is similar to a platemaker and is not responsible for the printing. Today, braille books can be produced by special impact printers, using braille translation software. In that case, the embosser plays the role of printer and is indeed responsible for manufacturing the manifestation.)

It seems therefore that the analysis of these elements was correct in the original Toolkit but that this analysis was not reflected accurately in Appendix I.

For the following elements and their inverses, which relate to printmaking:

collotyper agent

engraver agent

etcher agent

lithographer agent

the hierarchy could be further refined. There are three possible methods for preparing a printing surface: relief, intaglio, and planographic. The printmaker elements are defined as agents who make "a relief, intaglio, or planographic printing surface." The four elements mentioned above can be connected to one or two of these methods: collotype and lithography are planographic processes, etching is an intaglio process and engraving can be either a relief or an intaglio process, depending on the material and the technique used. Consequently, these elements should be narrower elements of the printmaker elements. This is corroborated by the hierarchy used in the Art & Architecture Thesaurus:

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......printmakers
..... academic printmakers [N]
...... architectural printmakers [N]
..... book printmakers
...... chemigraphers
.....collotypists
...... drypointists
......engravers (printmakers)
..... copper engravers
..... court engravers
..... mezzotinters
..... reproductions engravers
..... steel engravers
..... stipple engravers
..... etchers
..... aquatinters
..... reproductions etchers
..... stone etchers
...... linocutters
.....lithographers
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http://www.getty.edu/vow/AATHierarchy?find=printmakers&logic=AND&note=&page=1&subjectid=30 0025164

(In the AAT, printmakers are in the artists hierarchy, as creators, whereas RDA sees them as involved at the manifestation level. AAT is still useful in showing how the concepts are related to each other.)

#### **Impact**

Although numerous, these changes are a minor correction intended to sharpen precision and are not expected to have significant impact on current cataloguing.

This proposal would have no impact on the Policy Statement writers. There would be minor impact on translators, who would need to update the changed definitions in the Registry.

### Summary of recommendations

#### Elements moved out of the manufacturer agent hierarchy:

Recommendation #1: Correct the broader element and some definitions for book designer agent and its inverses.

Recommendation #2: Correct the broader element for papermaker agent and its inverses.

Recommendation #3: Correct the broader element and some definitions for platemaker agent and its inverses.

Recommendation #4: Correct the broader element and some definitions for printmaker agent and its inverses.

#### Elements moved into the printmaker agent hierarchy:

Recommendation #5: Correct the broader element and some definitions for collotyper agent and its inverses.

Recommendation #6: Correct the broader element and some definitions for engraver agent and its inverses.

Recommendation #7: Correct the broader element and some definitions for etcher agent and its inverses

Recommendation #8: Correct the broader element and some definitions for lithographer agent and its inverses

## Recommendation #1: Correct the broader element and some definitions for book designer agent and its inverses.

Rec no	Element label	Change in definition	Current broader element	Proposed new broader element
1a	Manifestation: book designer agent	An agent who is responsible for manufacturing a manifestation by being responsible for the entire graphic design of a book, including arrangement of type and illustration, choice of materials, and process used.	Manifestation: manufacturer agent	Manifestation: related agent of manifestation
1b	Manifestation: book designer collective agent	A collective agent who is responsible for manufacturing a manifestation by being responsible for the entire graphic design of a book, including arrangement of type and illustration, choice of materials, and process used.	Manifestation: manufacturer collective agent	Manifestation: related collective agent of manifestation
1c	Manifestation: book designer corporate body	A corporate body who is responsible for manufacturing a manifestation by being responsible for the entire graphic design of a book, including arrangement of type and illustration, choice of materials, and process used.	Manifestation: manufacturer corporate body	Manifestation: related corporate body of manifestation
1d	Manifestation: book designer family	A family who is responsible for manufacturing a manifestation by being responsible for the entire graphic design of a book, including arrangement of type and illustration, choice of materials, and process used.	Manifestation: manufacturer family	Manifestation: related family of manifestation
1e	Manifestation: book designer person	A person who is responsible for manufacturing a manifestation by being responsible for the entire graphic design of a book, including arrangement of type	Manifestation: manufacturer person	Manifestation: related person of manifestation

Rec no	Element label	Change in definition	Current broader element	Proposed new broader element
		and illustration, choice of materials, and process used.		
1f	Agent : book designer agent of	A manifestation that involves a responsibility of an agent for the entire graphic design of a book, including arrangement of type and illustration, choice of materials, and process used.  [No change]	Agent: manufacturer agent of	Agent: related manifestation of agent
1g	Collective Agent: book designer collective agent of	A manifestation that involves a responsibility of a collective agent for the entire graphic design of a book, including arrangement of type and illustration, choice of materials, and process used. [No change]	Collective Agent: manufacturer collective agent of	Collective Agent: related manifestation of collective agent
1h	Corporate Body: book designer corporate body of	A manifestation that involves a responsibility of a corporate body for the entire graphic design of a book, including arrangement of type and illustration, choice of materials, and process used. [No change]	Corporate Body: manufacturer corporate body of	Corporate Body: related manifestation of corporate body
1i	Family : book designer family of	A manifestation that involves a responsibility of a family for the entire graphic design of a book, including arrangement of type and illustration, choice of materials, and process used.  [No change]	Family: manufacturer family of	Family: related manifestation of family
1j	Person : book designer person of	A manifestation that involves a responsibility of a person for the entire graphic design of a book, including arrangement of type and illustration, choice of materials, and process used.  [No change]	Person: manufacturer person of	Person: related manifestation of person

#### Recommendation #2: Correct the broader element for papermaker agent and its inverses.

Rec no	Element label	Change in definition [No change for these elements]	Current broader element	Proposed new broader element
2a	Manifestation: papermaker agent	An agent who is responsible for the production of paper used to manufacture a manifestation.  [No change]	Manifestation: manufacturer agent	Manifestation: related agent of manifestation
2b	Manifestation: papermaker collective agent	A collective agent who is responsible for the production of paper used to manufacture a manifestation. [No change]	Manifestation: manufacturer collective agent	Manifestation: related collective agent of manifestation
2c	Manifestation: papermaker corporate body	A corporate body who is responsible for the production of paper used to manufacture a manifestation. [No change]	Manifestation: manufacturer corporate body	Manifestation: related corporate body of manifestation
2d	Manifestation: papermaker family	A family who is responsible for the production of paper used to manufacture a manifestation.  [No change]	Manifestation: manufacturer family	Manifestation: related family of manifestation
2e	Manifestation: papermaker person	A person who is responsible for the production of paper used to manufacture a manifestation. [No change]	Manifestation: manufacturer person	Manifestation: related person of manifestation
2f	Agent: papermaker agent of	A manifestation that involves a responsibility of an agent for producing paper. [No change]	Agent: manufacturer agent of	Agent: related manifestation of agent
2g	Collective Agent: papermaker collective agent of	A manifestation that involves a responsibility of a collective agent for producing paper. [No change]	Collective Agent: manufacturer collective agent of	Collective Agent: related manifestation of collective agent
2h	Corporate Body: papermaker	A manifestation that involves a responsibility of a corporate body for producing paper. [No change]	Corporate Body: manufacturer corporate body of	Corporate Body: related manifestation of corporate body

Rec no	Element label	Change in definition [No change for these elements]	Current broader element	Proposed new broader element
	corporate body of			
2i	Family: papermaker family of	A manifestation that involves a responsibility of a family for producing paper. [No change]	Family: manufacturer family of	Family: related manifestation of family
2j	Person: papermaker person of	A manifestation that involves a responsibility of a person for producing paper. [No change]	Person: manufacturer person of	Person: related manifestation of person

## Recommendation #3: Correct the broader element and some definitions for platemaker agent and its inverses.

Rec no	Element label	Change in definition	Current broader element	Proposed new broader element
3a	Manifestation: platemaker agent	An agent who is responsible for manufacturing a manifestation by preparing plates used in the production of printed images or text.	Manifestation: manufacturer agent	Manifestation: related agent of manifestation
3b	Manifestation: platemaker collective agent	A collective agent who is responsible for manufacturing a manifestation by preparing plates used in the production of printed images or text.	Manifestation: manufacturer collective agent	Manifestation: related collective agent of manifestation
3c	Manifestation: platemaker corporate body	A corporate body who is responsible for manufacturing a manifestation by preparing plates used in the production of printed images or text.	Manifestation: manufacturer corporate body	Manifestation: related corporate body of manifestation
3d	Manifestation: platemaker family	A family who is responsible for manufacturing a manifestation by preparing plates used in the production of printed images or text.	Manifestation: manufacturer family	Manifestation: related family of manifestation
3e	Manifestation: platemaker person	A person who is responsible for manufacturing a manifestation by preparing plates used in the production of printed images or text.	Manifestation: manufacturer person	Manifestation: related person of manifestation
3f	Agent: platemaker agent of	A manifestation that involves a responsibility of an agent for preparing plates used in the production of printed images or text. [No change]	Agent: manufacturer agent of	Agent: related manifestation of agent
3g	Collective Agent: platemaker	A manifestation that involves a responsibility of a collective agent for preparing plates used	Collective Agent: manufacturer collective agent of	Collective Agent: related manifestation of collective agent

Rec no	Element label	Change in definition	Current broader element	Proposed new broader element
	collective agent of	in the production of printed images or text. [No change]		
3h	Corporate Body: platemaker corporate body of	A manifestation that involves a responsibility of a corporate body for preparing plates used in the production of printed images or text. [No change]	Corporate Body: manufacturer corporate body of	Corporate Body: related manifestation of corporate body
3i	Family: platemaker family of	A manifestation that involves a responsibility of a family for preparing plates used in the production of printed images or text. [No change]	Family: manufacturer family of	Family: related manifestation of family
3j	Person: platemaker person of	A manifestation that involves a responsibility of a person for preparing plates used in the production of printed images or text. [No change]	Person: manufacturer person of	Person: related manifestation of person

## Recommendation #4: Correct the broader element and some definitions for printmaker agent and its inverses.

Rec no	Element label	Change in definition	Current broader element	Proposed new broader element
4a	Manifestation: printmaker agent	An agent who is responsible for manufacturing a manifestation by making a relief, intaglio, or planographic printing surface.	Manifestation: manufacturer agent	Manifestation: related agent of manifestation
4b	Manifestation: printmaker collective agent	A collective agent who is responsible for manufacturing a manifestation by making a relief, intaglio, or planographic printing surface.	Manifestation: manufacturer collective agent	Manifestation: related collective agent of manifestation
4c	Manifestation: printmaker corporate body	A corporate body who is responsible for manufacturing a manifestation by making a relief, intaglio, or planographic printing surface.	Manifestation: manufacturer corporate body	Manifestation: related corporate body of manifestation
4d	Manifestation: printmaker family	A family who is responsible for manufacturing a manifestation by making a relief, intaglio, or planographic printing surface.	Manifestation: manufacturer family	Manifestation: related family of manifestation
4e	Manifestation: printmaker person	A person who is responsible for manufacturing a manifestation by making a relief, intaglio, or planographic printing surface.	Manifestation: manufacturer person	Manifestation: related person of manifestation
4f	Agent: printmaker agent of	A manifestation that involves a responsibility of an agent for making a relief, intaglio, or planographic printing surface.  [No change]	Agent: manufacturer agent of	Agent: related manifestation of agent
4g	Collective Agent: printmaker collective agent of	A manifestation that involves a responsibility of a collective agent for making a relief, intaglio, or planographic printing surface. [No change]	Collective Agent: manufacturer collective agent of	Collective Agent: related manifestation of collective agent

Rec no	Element label	Change in definition	Current broader element	Proposed new broader element
4h	Corporate Body: printmaker corporate body of	A manifestation that involves a responsibility of a corporate body for making a relief, intaglio, or planographic printing surface. [No change]	Corporate Body: manufacturer corporate body of	Corporate Body: related manifestation of corporate body
4i	Family: printmaker family of	A manifestation that involves a responsibility of a family for making a relief, intaglio, or planographic printing surface.  [No change]	Family: manufacturer family of	Family: related manifestation of family
4j	Person: printmaker person of	A manifestation that involves a responsibility of a person for making a relief, intaglio, or planographic printing surface.  [No change]	Person: manufacturer person of	Person: related manifestation of person

## Recommendation #5: Correct the broader element and some definitions for collotyper agent and its inverses.

Rec	Element label	Change in definition	Current broader	Proposed new
no			element	broader element
5a	Manifestation:	An agent who is responsible for	Manifestation:	Manifestation:
	collotyper	manufacturing a manifestation	manufacturer	printmaker agent
	agent	by using a photomechanical	agent	
		process for making prints		
		directly from preparing a		
		hardened film of gelatin or		
		other colloid that has ink-		
		receptive and ink-repellent		
		surfaces and that is used to		
		make prints using a		
		photomechanical process.		
5b	Manifestation:	An agent who is responsible for	Manifestation:	Manifestation:
	collotyper	manufacturing a manifestation	manufacturer	printmaker
	collective agent	by using a photomechanical	collective agent	collective agent
		process for making prints		
		directly from preparing a		
		hardened film of gelatin or		
		other colloid that has ink-		
		receptive and ink-repellent		
		surfaces and that is used to		
		make prints using a		
		photomechanical process.		
5c	Manifestation:	An agent who is responsible for	Manifestation:	Manifestation:
	collotyper	manufacturing a manifestation	manufacturer	printmaker
	corporate body	by using a photomechanical	corporate body	corporate body
		process for making prints		
		directly from preparing a		
		hardened film of gelatin or		
		other colloid that has ink-		
		receptive and ink-repellent		
		surfaces and that is used to		
		make prints using a		
		photomechanical process.		
	1			

Rec no	Element label	Change in definition	Current broader element	Proposed new broader element
5d	Manifestation: collotyper family	An agent who is responsible for manufacturing a manifestation by using a photomechanical process for making prints directly from preparing a hardened film of gelatin or other colloid that has inkreceptive and ink-repellent surfaces and that is used to make prints using a photomechanical process.	Manifestation: manufacturer family	Manifestation: printmaker family
5e	Manifestation: collotyper person	An agent who is responsible for manufacturing a manifestation by using a photomechanical process for making prints directly from preparing a hardened film of gelatin or other colloid that has inkreceptive and ink-repellent surfaces and that is used to make prints using a photomechanical process.	Manifestation: manufacturer person	Manifestation: printmaker person
5f	Agent: collotyper agent of	A manifestation that involves a responsibility of an agent for using a photomechanical process for making prints directly from preparing a hardened film of gelatin or other colloid that has inkreceptive and ink-repellent surfaces and that is used to make prints using a photomechanical process.	Agent: manufacturer agent of	Agent: printmaker agent of
5g	Collective Agent: collotyper collective agent of	A manifestation that involves a responsibility of a collective agent for using a photomechanical process for making prints directly from preparing a hardened film of	Collective Agent: manufacturer collective agent of	Collective Agent: printmaker collective agent of

Rec no	Element label	Change in definition	Current broader element	Proposed new broader element
		gelatin or other colloid that has ink-receptive and ink-repellent surfaces and that is used to make prints using a photomechanical process.		
5h	Corporate Body: collotyper corporate body of	A manifestation that involves a responsibility of a corporate body for using a photomechanical process for making prints directly from preparing a hardened film of gelatin or other colloid that has ink-receptive and ink-repellent surfaces and that is used to make prints using a photomechanical process.	Corporate Body: manufacturer corporate body of	Corporate Body: printmaker corporate body of
5i	Family: collotyper family of	A manifestation that involves a responsibility of a family for using a photomechanical process for making prints directly from preparing a hardened film of gelatin or other colloid that has inkreceptive and ink-repellent surfaces and that is used to make prints using a photomechanical process.	Family: manufacturer family of	Family: printmaker family of
5j	Person: collotyper person of	A manifestation that involves a responsibility of a person for using a photomechanical process for making prints directly from preparing a hardened film of gelatin or other colloid that has inkreceptive and ink-repellent surfaces and that is used to make prints using a photomechanical process.	Person: manufacturer person of	Person: printmaker person of

### Recommendation #6: Correct the broader element and some definitions for engraver agent and its inverses.

Rec no	Element label	Change in definition	Current broader element	Proposed new broader element
6a	Manifestation: engraver agent	An agent who is responsible for manufacturing a manifestation by cutting letters, figures, or other marks on a surface such as a wooden or metal plate used for printing.	Manifestation: manufacturer agent	Manifestation: printmaker agent
6b	Manifestation: engraver collective agent	A collective agent who is responsible for manufacturing a manifestation by cutting letters, figures, or other marks on a surface such as a wooden or metal plate used for printing.	Manifestation: manufacturer collective agent	Manifestation: printmaker collective agent
6c	Manifestation: engraver corporate body	A corporate body who is responsible for manufacturing a manifestation by cutting letters, figures, or other marks on a surface such as a wooden or metal plate used for printing.	Manifestation: manufacturer corporate body	Manifestation: printmaker corporate body
6d	Manifestation: engraver family	A family who is responsible for manufacturing a manifestation by cutting letters, figures, or other marks on a surface such as a wooden or metal plate used for printing.	Manifestation: manufacturer family	Manifestation: printmaker family
6e	Manifestation: engraver person	A person who is responsible for manufacturing a manifestation by cutting letters, figures, or other marks on a surface such as a wooden or metal plate used for printing.	Manifestation: manufacturer person	Manifestation: printmaker person
6f	Agent: engraver agent of	A manifestation that involves a responsibility of an agent for cutting letters, figures, etc., on	Agent: manufacturer agent of	Agent: printmaker agent of

Rec no	Element label	Change in definition	Current broader element	Proposed new broader element
		a surface such as a wooden or metal plate used for printing. [No change]		
6g	Collective Agent: engraver collective agent of	A manifestation that involves a responsibility of a collective agent for cutting letters, figures, etc., on a surface such as a wooden or metal plate used for printing. [No change]	Collective Agent: manufacturer collective agent of	Collective Agent: printmaker collective agent of
6h	Corporate Body: engraver corporate body of	A manifestation that involves a responsibility of a corporate body for cutting letters, figures, etc., on a surface such as a wooden or metal plate used for printing. [No change]	Corporate Body: manufacturer corporate body of	Corporate Body: printmaker corporate body of
6i	Family: engraver family of	A manifestation that involves a responsibility of a family for cutting letters, figures, etc., on a surface such as a wooden or metal plate used for printing.  [No change]	Family: manufacturer family of	Family: printmaker family of
6j	Person: engraver person of	A manifestation that involves a responsibility of a person for cutting letters, figures, etc., on a surface such as a wooden or metal plate used for printing.  [No change]	Person: manufacturer person of	Person: printmaker person of

## Recommendation #7: Correct the broader element and some definitions for etcher agent and its inverses.

Rec no	Element label	Change in definition	Current broader element	Proposed new broader element
7a	Manifestation: etcher agent	An agent who is responsible for manufacturing a manifestation by subjecting metal, glass, or some other surface used for printing, to acid or another corrosive substance.	Manifestation: manufacturer agent	Manifestation: printmaker agent
7b	Manifestation: etcher collective agent	A collective agent who is responsible for manufacturing a manifestation by subjecting metal, glass, or some other surface used for printing, to acid or another corrosive substance.	Manifestation: manufacturer collective agent	Manifestation: printmaker collective agent
7c	Manifestation: etcher corporate body	A corporate body who is responsible for manufacturing a manifestation by subjecting metal, glass, or some other surface used for printing, to acid or another corrosive substance.	Manifestation: manufacturer corporate body	Manifestation: printmaker corporate body
7d	Manifestation: etcher family	A family who is responsible for manufacturing a manifestation by subjecting metal, glass, or some other surface used for printing, to acid or another corrosive substance.	Manifestation: manufacturer family	Manifestation: printmaker family
7e	Manifestation: etcher person	A person who is responsible for manufacturing a manifestation by subjecting metal, glass, or some other surface used for printing, to acid or another corrosive substance.	Manifestation: manufacturer person	Manifestation: printmaker person

Rec no	Element label	Change in definition	Current broader element	Proposed new broader element
7f	Agent: etcher agent of	A manifestation that involves a responsibility of an agent for subjecting metal, glass, or some other surface used for printing, to acid or another corrosive substance. [No change]	Agent: manufacturer agent of	Agent: printmaker agent of
7g	Collective Agent: etcher collective agent of	A manifestation that involves a responsibility of a collective agent for subjecting metal, glass, or some other surface used for printing, to acid or another corrosive substance.  [No change]	Collective Agent: manufacturer collective agent of	Collective Agent: printmaker collective agent of
7h	Corporate Body: etcher corporate body of	A manifestation that involves a responsibility of a corporate body for subjecting metal, glass, or some other surface used for printing, to acid or another corrosive substance.  [No change]	Corporate Body: manufacturer corporate body of	Corporate Body: printmaker corporate body of
7i	Family: etcher family of	A manifestation that involves a responsibility of a family for subjecting metal, glass, or some other surface used for printing, to acid or another corrosive substance. [No change]	Family: manufacturer family of	Family: printmaker family of
7j	Person: etcher person of	A manifestation that involves a responsibility of a person for subjecting metal, glass, or some other surface used for printing, to acid or another corrosive substance. [No change]	Person: manufacturer person of	Person: printmaker person of

## Recommendation #8: Correct the broader element and some definitions for lithographer agent and its inverses

Rec no	Element label	Change in definition	Current broader element	Proposed new broader element
8a	Manifestation: lithographer agent	An agent who is responsible for manufacturing a manifestation by preparing a stone or plate for lithographic printing.  A lithographer includes a graphic artist creating a design directly on the surface from which printing will be done.	Manifestation: manufacturer agent	Manifestation: printmaker agent
8b	Manifestation: lithographer collective agent	A collective agent who is responsible for manufacturing a manifestation by preparing a stone or plate for lithographic printing.	Manifestation: manufacturer collective agent	Manifestation: printmaker collective agent
		A lithographer includes a graphic artist creating a design directly on the surface from which printing will be done.		
8c	Manifestation: lithographer corporate body	A corporate body who is responsible for manufacturing a manifestation by preparing a stone or plate for lithographic printing.	Manifestation: manufacturer corporate body	Manifestation: printmaker corporate body
		A lithographer includes a graphic artist creating a design directly on the surface from which printing will be done.		
8d	Manifestation: lithographer family	A family who is responsible for manufacturing a manifestation by preparing a stone or plate for lithographic printing.  A lithographer includes a graphic artist creating a design	Manifestation: manufacturer family	Manifestation: printmaker family

Rec no	Element label	Change in definition	Current broader element	Proposed new broader element
		directly on the surface from which printing will be done.		
8e	Manifestation: lithographer person	A person who is responsible for manufacturing a manifestation by preparing a stone or plate for lithographic printing.  A lithographer includes a	Manifestation: manufacturer person	Manifestation: printmaker person
		graphic artist creating a design directly on the surface from which printing will be done.		
8f	Agent: lithographer agent of	A manifestation that involves a responsibility of an agent for preparing a stone or plate for lithographic printing.	Agent: manufacturer agent of	Agent: printmaker agent of
		A lithographer includes a graphic artist creating a design directly on the surface from which printing will be done. [No change]		
8g	Collective Agent: lithographer collective agent of	A manifestation that involves a responsibility of a collective agent for preparing a stone or plate for lithographic printing.	Collective Agent: manufacturer collective agent of	Collective Agent: printmaker collective agent of
		A lithographer includes a graphic artist creating a design directly on the surface from which printing will be done.  [No change]		
8h	Corporate Body: lithographer corporate body of	A manifestation that involves a responsibility of a corporate body for preparing a stone or plate for lithographic printing.	Corporate Body: manufacturer corporate body of	Corporate Body: printmaker corporate body of
		A lithographer includes a graphic artist creating a design directly on the surface from		

Rec no	Element label	Change in definition	Current broader element	Proposed new broader element
		which printing will be done. [No change]		
8i	Family: lithographer family of	A manifestation that involves a responsibility of a family for preparing a stone or plate for lithographic printing.  A lithographer includes a graphic artist creating a design directly on the surface from which printing will be done.  [No change]	Family: manufacturer family of	Family: printmaker family of
8j	Person: lithographer person of	A manifestation that involves a responsibility of a person for preparing a stone or plate for lithographic printing.  A lithographer includes a graphic artist creating a design directly on the surface from which printing will be done.  [No change]	Person: manufacturer person of	Person: printmaker person of