



A Case Study for Extension of RDA Elements: Related Place of RDA Entity

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Place Relationships

RDA has a variety of elements that may be used to record a relationship to a place.

The broadest element is **related place of RDA entity**. There are numerous narrower elements.

For narrower elements, see

Agent: [related place of agent](#)

Expression: [related place of expression](#)

Item: [related place of item](#)

Manifestation: [related place of manifestation](#)

Nomen: [related place of nomen](#)

Place: [related place of place](#)

Timespan: [related place of timespan](#)

Work: [related place of work](#)

Person: [country associated with person](#)

Person: [place of birth](#)

Person: [place of death](#)

Person: [place of residence](#)

Corporate Body: [jurisdiction governed](#)

Corporate Body: [place of conference](#)

Place: [part of place](#)

Place: [part place](#)

Work: [coordinates of cartographic content](#)

Work: [place of capture of representative expression](#)

Work: [place of origin of work](#)

Work: [subject place](#)



MARC 370

Related place of RDA entity and its narrower elements map to MARC 370. Field 370 is used to record places associated with an entity described in a bibliographic or authority record.

Authority Records

- \$a – Place of birth
- \$b – Place of death
- \$c – Associated country
- \$e – Place of residence/headquarters
- \$f – Other associated place
- \$g – Place of origin of work or expression

Bibliographic Records

- \$c – Associated country
- \$f – Other associated place
- \$g – Place of origin of work or expression



MARC 370

The nature of the relationship recorded in \$f, and to a lesser extent, \$c, can vary significantly. \$f is a catchall field for place relationship that cannot be recorded in another more specific subfield. Catalogers have been using \$c and \$f to record a variety of relationships.

Consider the following examples ...



370 \$f in NARs

100 1# \$a Bramlett, KaDee
370 ## \$f Edmond (Okla.) \$2 naf

100 1# \$a Baldwin, James, \$d 1924-1987
370 ## \$f Hartsdale (N.Y.) \$2 naf

100 1# \$a Bowery, Leigh
370 ## \$f London (England) \$2 naf

100 0# \$a Napoleon \$b I, \$c Emperor of the French, \$d 1769-1821
370 ## \$f Saint Helena \$2 naf



370 \$f in NARs

100 1# \$a Bramlett, KaDee

370 ## \$f Edmond (Okla.) \$2 naf

670 ## \$a Daugherty, M. American byways, ©2012: \$b container (KaDee Bramlett, oboe) insert (Master of Music degree from Arizona State University and Bachelor of Music degree from the University of Central Oklahoma; currently teaches oboe at University of Central Oklahoma; member of Zephyr Winds)



370 \$f in NARs

100 1# \$a Baldwin, James, \$d 1924-1987

370 ## \$f Hartsdale (N.Y.) \$2 naf

670 ## \$a NNDB, September 5, 2017 \$b (James Baldwin. AKA James Arthur Baldwin. Born: 2-Aug-1924. Birthplace: Harlem, NY. Died: 30-Nov-1987. Location of death: Saint-Paul de Vence, France. Remains: Buried, Ferncliff Cemetery, Hartsdale, NY. Gender: Male. Race or Ethnicity: Black. Sexual orientation: Gay. Occupation: Novelist, Essayist. Nationality: United States)



370 \$f in NARs

100 1# \$a Bowery, Leigh

370 ## \$f London (England) \$2 naf

670 ## \$a Music is a Better Noise, via MoMA website, August 17, 2021 \$b (Raw Sewage, a group led by the late Leigh Bowery, a performance artist **active in London** in the late 1980s and early 1990s)

670 ## \$a Union List of Artist Names website, August 17, 2021 \$b (Bowery, Leigh (Australian performance artist, 1961-1994, active in England); variant: Bowery, Leigh Bradley; **Active from the early 1980s in the London underground club world**, Bowery created clothing that stretched the boundaries of taste and convention)



370 \$f in NARs

100 0# \$a Napoleon \$b I, \$c Emperor of the French, \$d 1769-1821

370 ## \$f Saint Helena \$2 naf

670 ## \$a Britannica online, August 17, 2021 \$b (Napoleon I, French in full Napoléon Bonaparte ... (born August 15, 1769, Ajaccio, Corsica--died May 5, 1821, St. Helena Island) ... defeated at the Battle of Waterloo, June 18, 1815

... Great Britain had no choice but to send him to detention in a far-off island. The British government announced that the island of St. Helena in the southern Atlantic had been chosen for his residence; On October 15, 1815, Napoleon disembarked in St. Helena with those followers who were voluntarily accompanying him into exile)



Developing an Extension for Place Relationships

PCC Standing Committee on Standards has identified relationships to places for which no specific RDA element exists. Instead of making proposals for new RDA elements, PCC will publish recommended labels and URIs that can be used in \$i and \$4 of the 370 and 5XX fields.

\$i – Relationship information

\$4 – Relationship

Developing an Extension for Place Relationships

Ancestral place

Place depicted

Burial place

Place of activity

Country of citizenship

Place of detention

Country of production

Place of devotion

Creator of imaginary place

employment

Place of

Discovery place

Recording location

Education place

Repository place

Filming location

R | D | A

Resource Description & Access

Jurisdiction of registration or incorporation

Seat of government

Located on terrain feature

Seat of

\$i and \$4 in MARC 370

100 1# \$a Bramlett, KaDee

370 ## \$i Place of employment: \$f Edmond (Okla.) \$2 naf

100 1# \$a Baldwin, James, \$d 1924-1987

370 ## \$i Burial place: \$f Hartsdale (N.Y.) \$2 naf \$4
<http://www.wikidata.org/entity/P119>

100 1# \$a Bowery, Leigh

370 ## \$i Place of activity: \$f London (England) \$2 naf \$4
<http://www.wikidata.org/entity/P2541>

100 0# \$a Napoleon \$b I, \$c Emperor of the French, \$d 1769-1821

370 ## \$i Place of detention: \$f Saint Helena \$2 naf

\$i and \$4 in MARC 370

100 3# \$a Sprague (Family : \$d 1629-1973 : \$c Mass.)

370 ## \$i **Ancestral place**: \$f England \$2 naf \$4
<http://www.wikidata.org/entity/P66>

100 1# \$a Turner, Tina

370 ## \$i **Country of citizenship**: \$c United States \$2 naf \$s 1938 \$t 2013

370 ## \$i **Country of citizenship**: \$c Switzerland \$2 naf \$s 2013

100 1# \$a Tolkien, J. R. R. \$q (John Ronald Reuel), \$d 1892-1973

370 ## \$i **Creator of imaginary place**: \$f Middle Earth (Imaginary place)
\$2 lcsh

130 #0 \$a Dead Sea scrolls

370 ## \$i **Discovery place**: \$f Qumran Site (West Bank) \$2 lcsh \$4
<http://www.wikidata.org/entity/P189>

\$i and \$4 in MARC 370

130 #0 \$a Chicago (Motion picture : 2002)

370 ## \$i **Filming location:** \$f Toronto (Ont.) \$2 naf \$4

<http://www.wikidata.org/entity/P915>

110 2# \$a Alnic MC (Ship)

370 ## \$i **Jurisdiction of registration or incorporation:** \$c Liberia \$2 naf

100 1# \$a Barber, Samuel, \$d 1910-1981. \$t Antony and Cleopatra

370 ## \$i **Location of first performance:** \$f New York (N.Y.) \$2 naf \$4

<http://www.wikidata.org/entity/P4647>

110 2# \$a European Association of Nuclear Medicine

370 ## \$i **Location of formation:** \$f London (England) \$2 naf

R | D | A

Resource Description & Access

\$i and \$4 in MARC 370

110 2# \$a Bayerische Staatsbibliothek. \$k Manuscript. \$n Clm 807

370 ## \$i **Repository place**: \$f Munich (Germany) \$2 naf

373 ## \$a Bayerische Staatsbibliothek \$2 naf

111 2# \$a Billabong Expedition \$d (1966)

370 ## \$i **Research site**: \$f Great Barrier Reef (Qld.) \$2 lcsh \$4

<http://www.wikidata.org/entity/P6153>

151 ## \$a Finland

370 ## \$i **Seat of government**: \$f Helsinki (Finland) \$4

<http://www.wikidata.org/entity/P36>

100 1# \$a Sinclair, Upton, \$d 1878-1968. \$t Jungle

370 ## \$i **Setting**: \$f Chicago (Ill.) \$2 naf \$4

<http://id.loc.gov/vocabulary/relators/stg>



\$i and \$4 in MARC 5XX

130 #0 \$a Night at the museum (Motion picture)

510 2# \$w r \$i **Setting:** \$a American Museum of Natural History \$4
<http://id.loc.gov/vocabulary/relators/stg>

551 ## \$w r \$i **Setting:** \$a New York (N.Y.) \$4
<http://id.loc.gov/vocabulary/relators/stg>

100 1# \$a Graham, Martha. \$t Acts of light

510 2# \$w r \$i **Location of first performance:** \$a John F. Kennedy Center for
the Performing Arts (U.S.) \$4 <http://www.wikidata.org/entity/P4647>

130 #0 \$a Book of Kells

510 2# \$w r \$i **Repository place:** \$a Trinity College (Dublin, Ireland)

100 1# \$a Crosby, Bing, \$d 1903-1977

510 2# \$w r \$i **Education place:** \$a Gonzaga University \$4
<http://www.wikidata.org/entity/P66>

Future Uses

In January 2022 the MARC Advisory Committee approved the addition of subfields \$i and \$4 to authority field 373 (Associated Group). Some of the PCC relationship elements will be eligible for use in that field as a refinement of the RDA elements **related corporate body of RDA entity** and **related entity of RDA entity**.

100 1# \$a Baldwin, James, \$d 1924-1987

373 ## \$i **Burial place**: \$a Ferncliff Cemetery (Hartsdale, N.Y.) \$2 naf

100 1# \$a Waugh, Evelyn, \$d 1903-1966. \$t Brideshead revisited

373 ## \$i **Setting**: \$a University of Oxford \$2 naf

373 ## \$i **Setting**: \$a Brideshead Castle \$2 wikidata

100 1# \$a Washington, George, \$d 1732-1799

373 ## \$i **Ancestral place**: \$a Sulgrave Manor (Sulgrave, England) \$2 lcsh

100 1# \$a Heggie, Jake, \$d 1961- \$t For a look or a touch (Chamber version)

373 ## \$i **Location of first performance**: \$a Benaroya Hall (Seattle, Wash.) \$2
lcsh

R | D | A

Resource Description & Access

Conformance with RDA

Authority records that include these externally defined elements are considered *partially conformant* RDA metadata sets. The new terms implicitly describe RDA entities, even if some could have as an object a non-RDA entity (such as a fictitious place or fictitious corporate body).

RDA Toolkit Guidance > Well-formed RDA

“A metadata statement that records a value of an *element subtype* of an RDA element has *indirect conformance* because a value of an element subtype is also a value of an *element supertype*. The element subtype may not be an RDA element.”

“A metadata description set is *partially conformant* with RDA if some, but not all, of its metadata statements are conformant with RDA. This will be the case if a local *application profile* specifies the use of a mix of elements or entities from RDA and from other standards.”

Thank you!